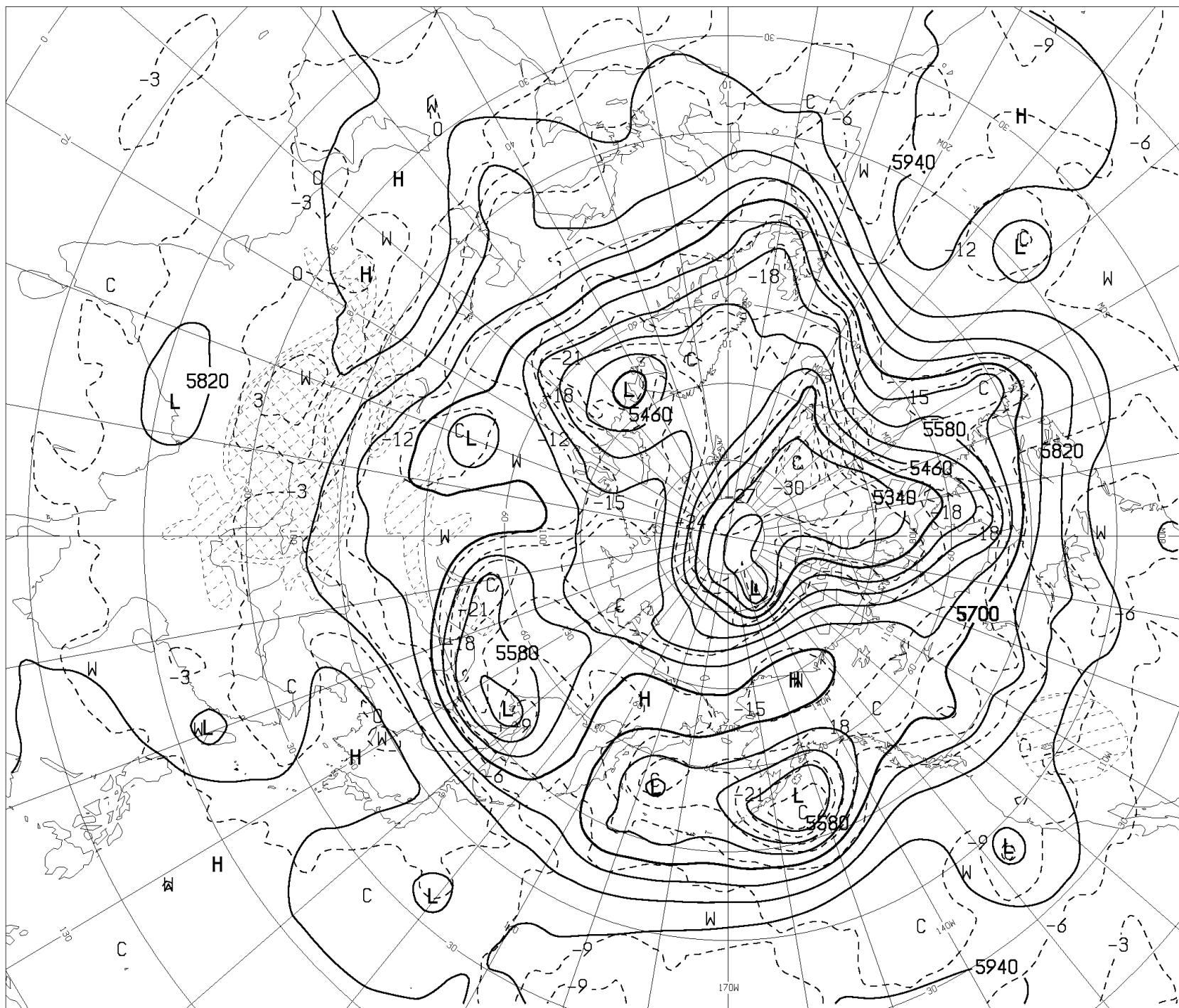




AUXN50

061200Z JUL 2025 HEIGHT(M), TEMP(C)