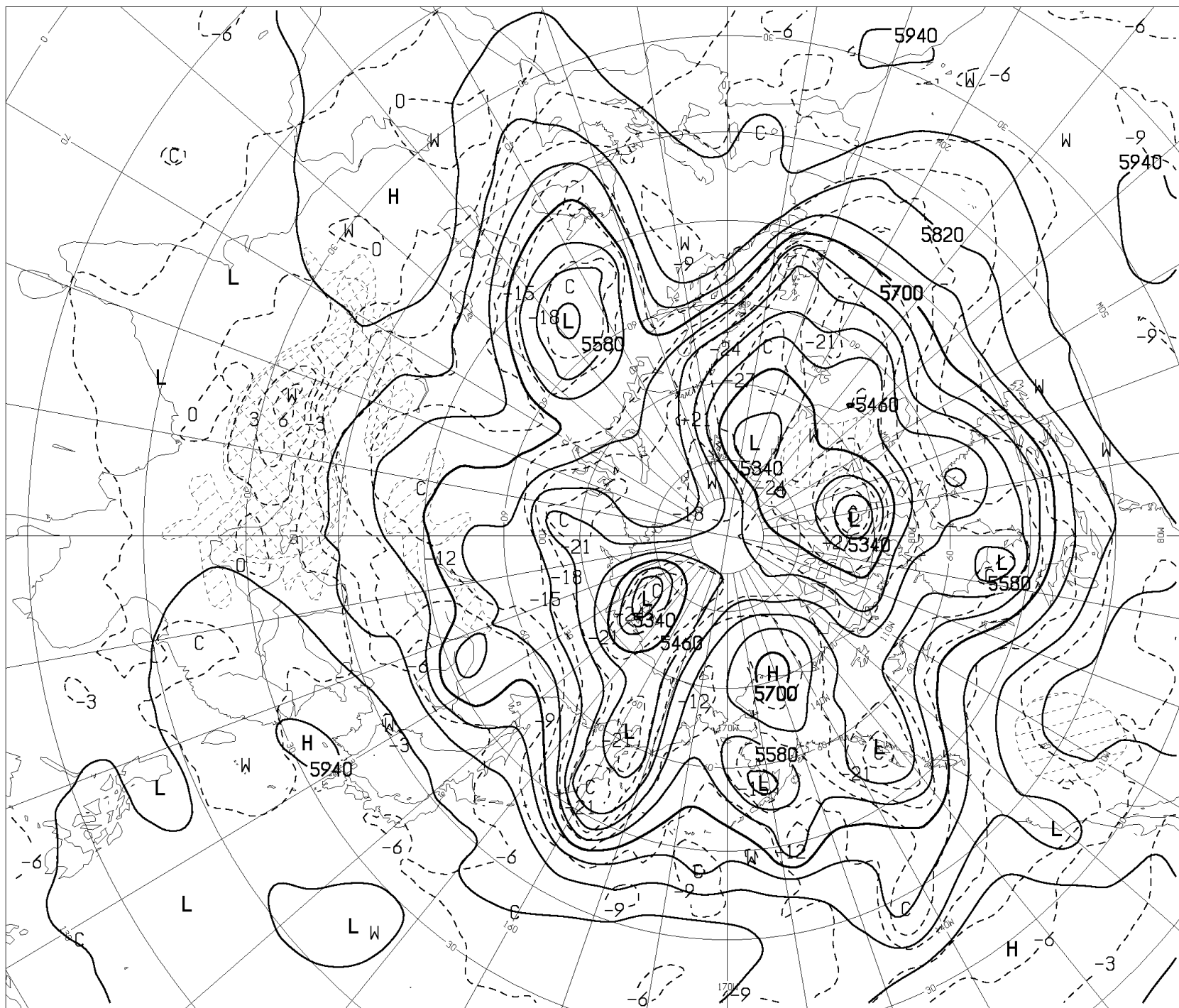




AUXN50

021200Z JUL 2025 HEIGHT(M), TEMP(C)